MEEF 1

Civilisation britannique

http://johncmullen.blogspot.com

L1:

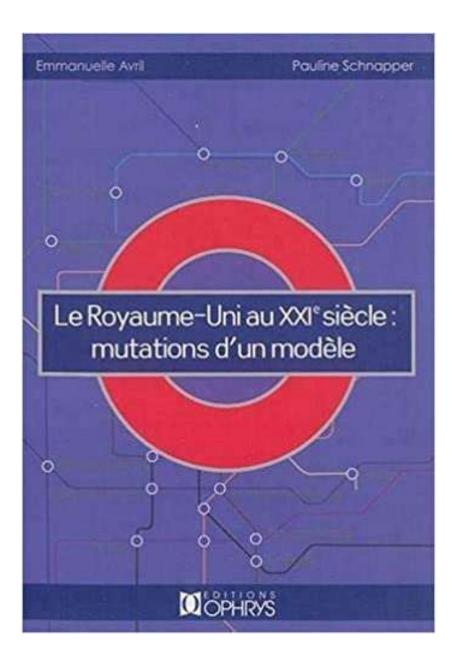
- British Society, 1815-1914.
- Society and Political Rights in 19th century Britain. Références
- What is Wales?
- Religion and society in Britain (1815-2000)
- Nineteenth century political and intellectual debates

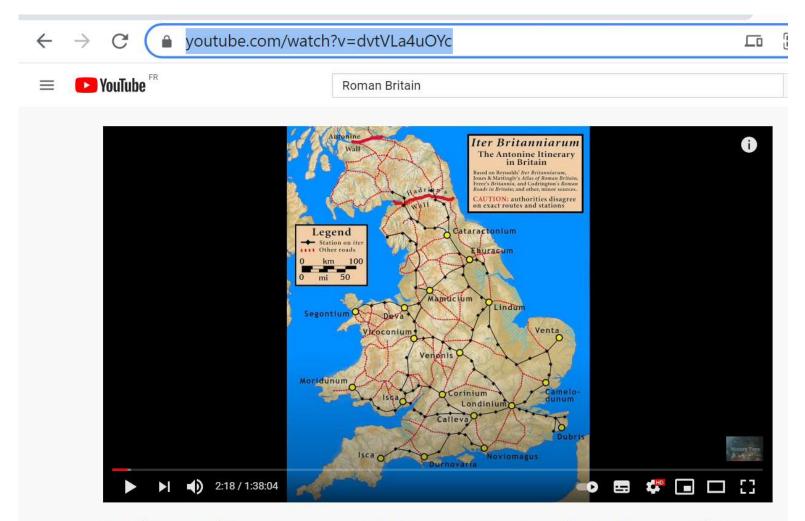
L2

- Society and Political Rights in 19th century Britain.
- Politics and society in the British Isles from 1603 to 1714
- Minority languages in English speaking countries
- Canada's Aboriginal Peoples : Past and Present Issues
- Culture du Commonwealth : Australie et aborigènes

- La culture populaire au Royaume-Uni depuis 1945

- Etudes écossaises
- Victorian Women: a Social and Political History.
- Women and the women's movement in 20th century Britain
 - Les origines du féminisme dans l'Angleterre dans l'Angleterre de la première modernité



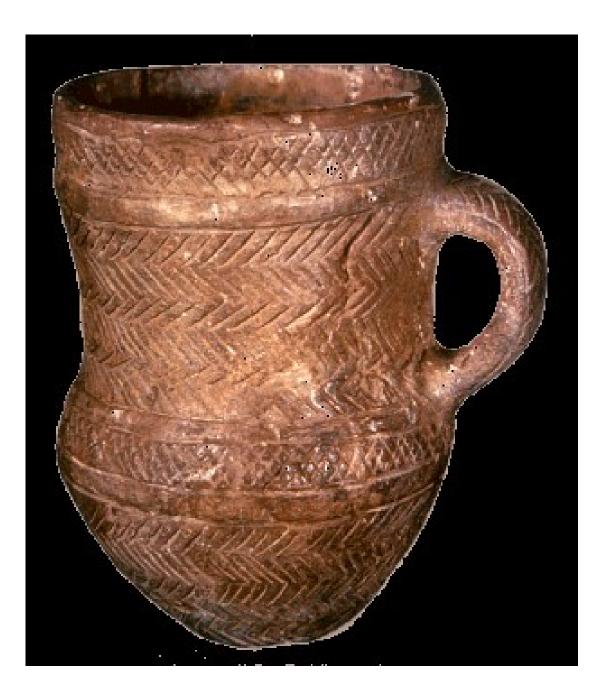


Toute l'histoire de la Grande-Bretagne romaine (55 avant JC - 410 après JC) // Documentaire sur la Rome antique













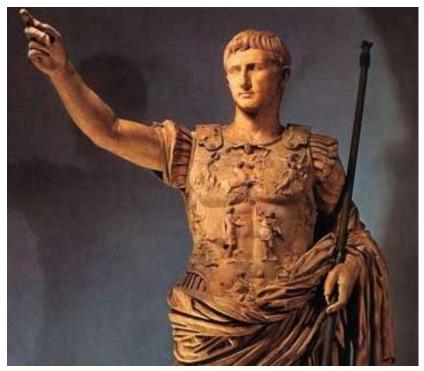


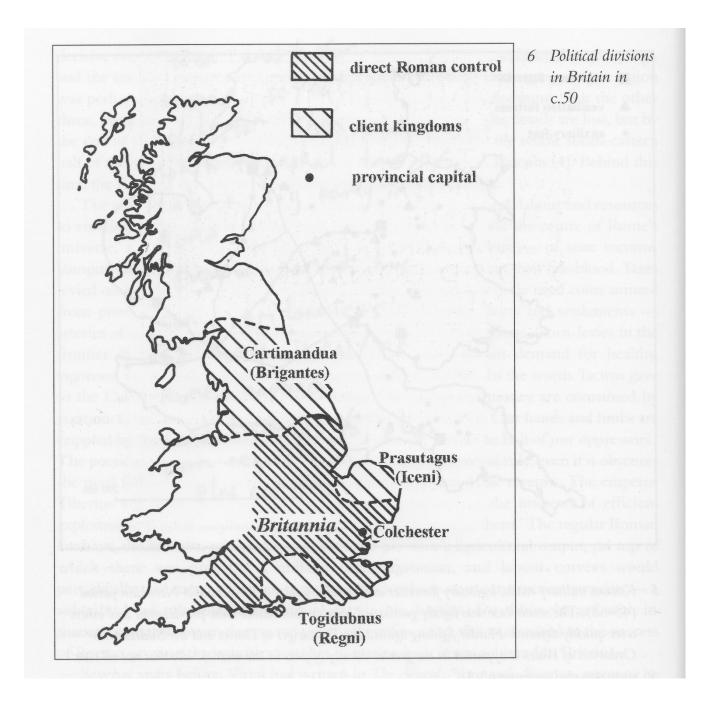
Failed attempts at invading Britain

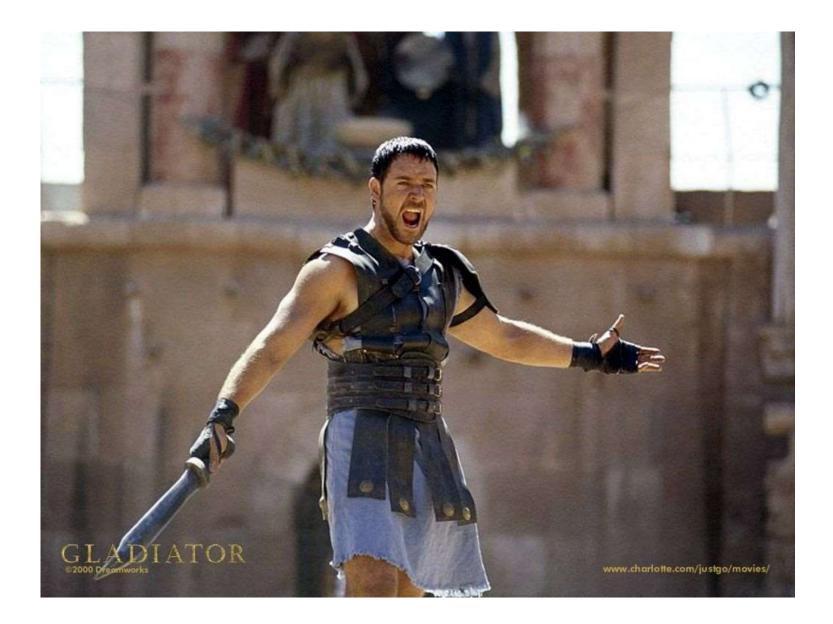
Julius Caesar (55BC)

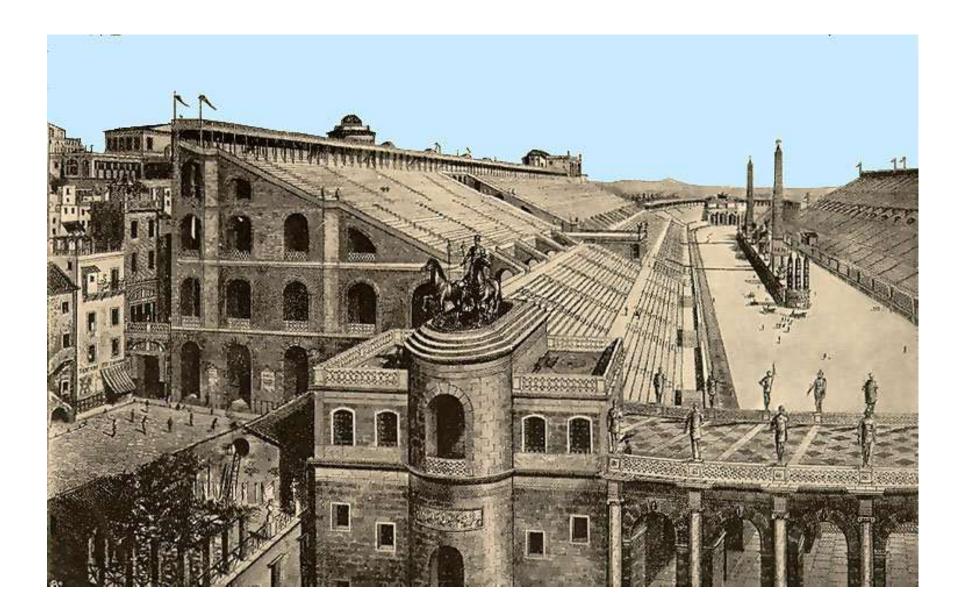


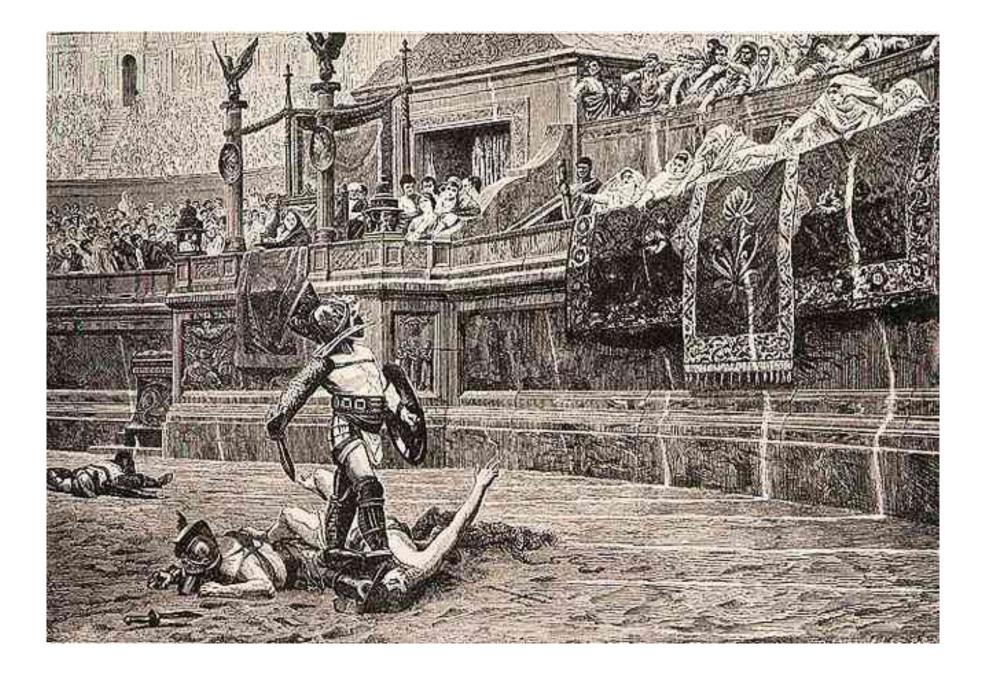
Emperor Augustus (27BC)





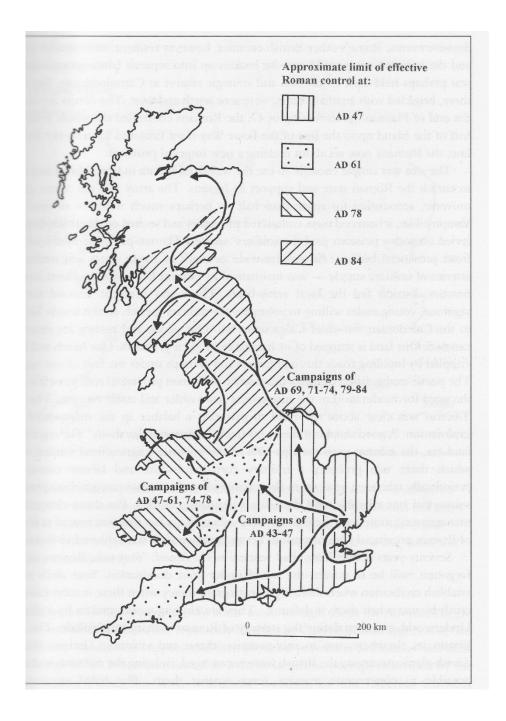


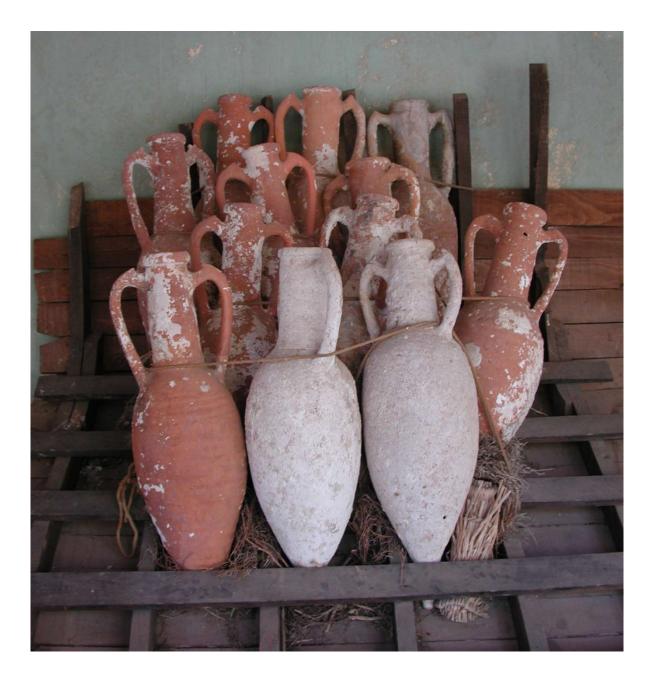






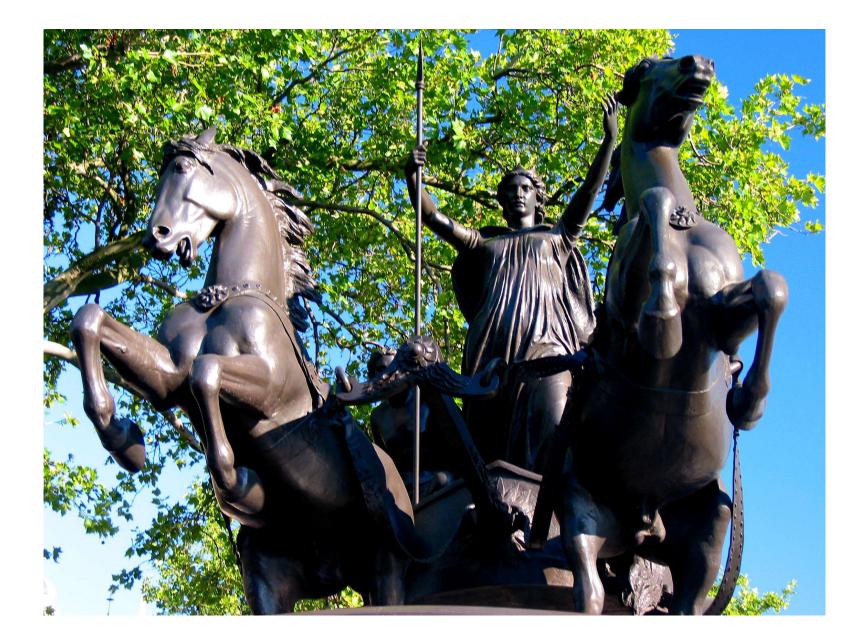
A monument to Spartacus, in Bulgaria

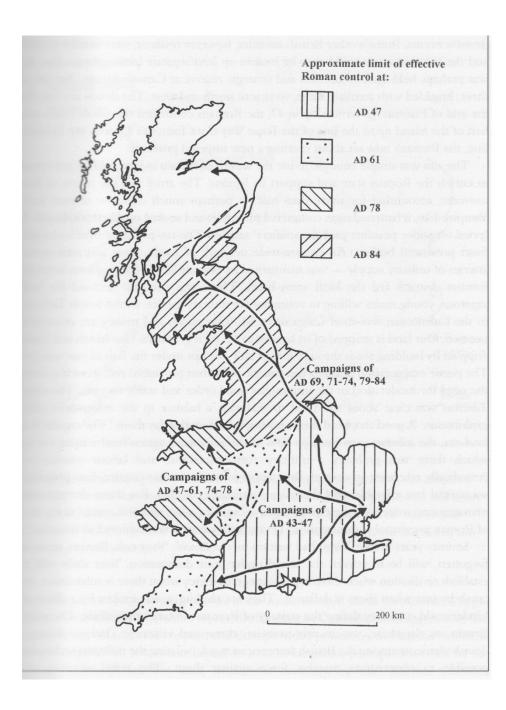




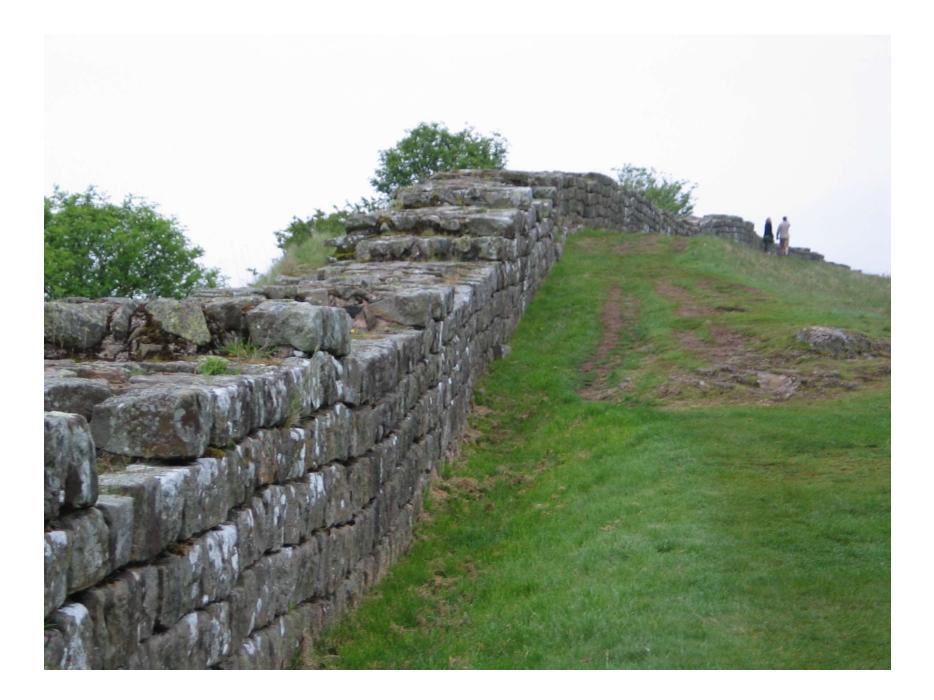


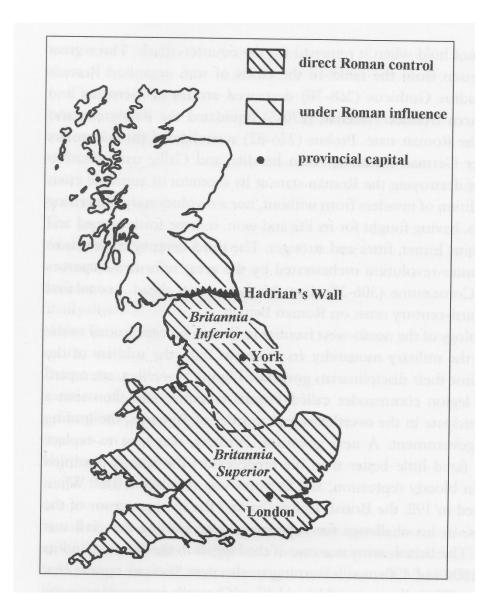






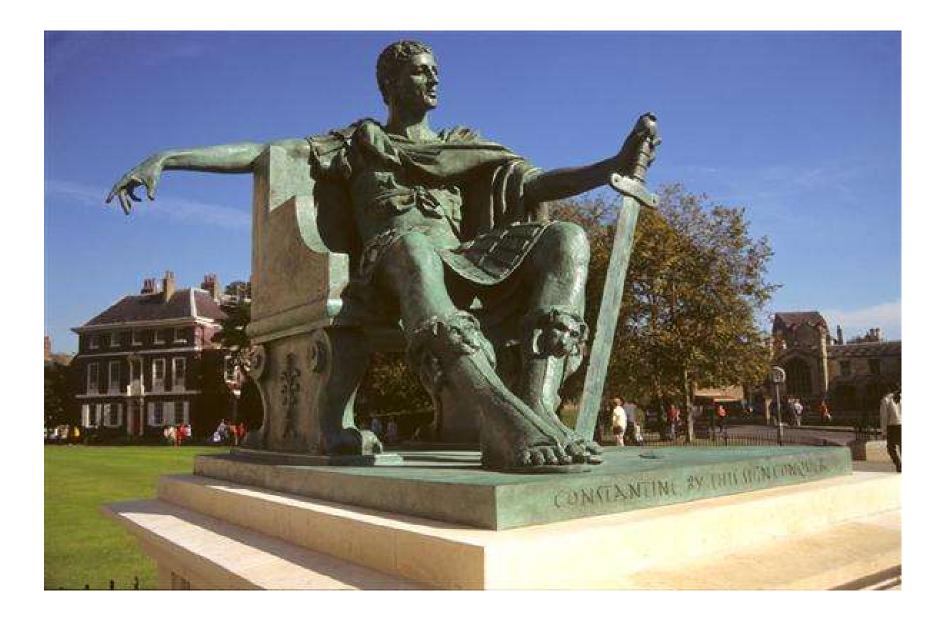




















Magnus Maximus, one of the last Roman rulers of Britain



From the Water Newton hoard discovered in 1975

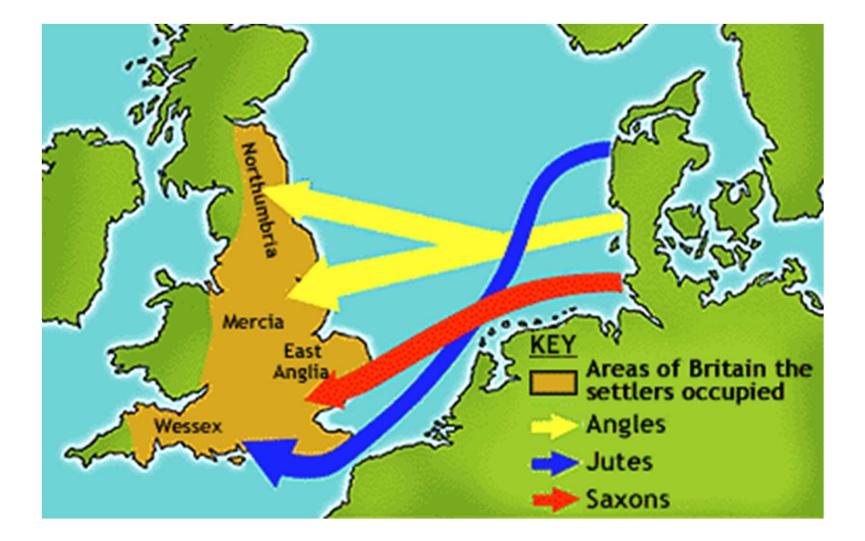




From the Hoxne hoard discovered in 1992,

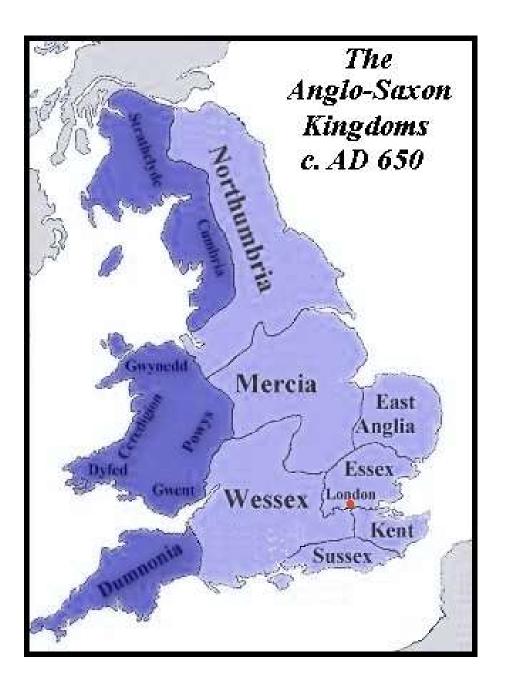
Britain since the Romans

2 : Invasions 410-1066





Towns ending in -ford, -ham or -ton show saxon origins







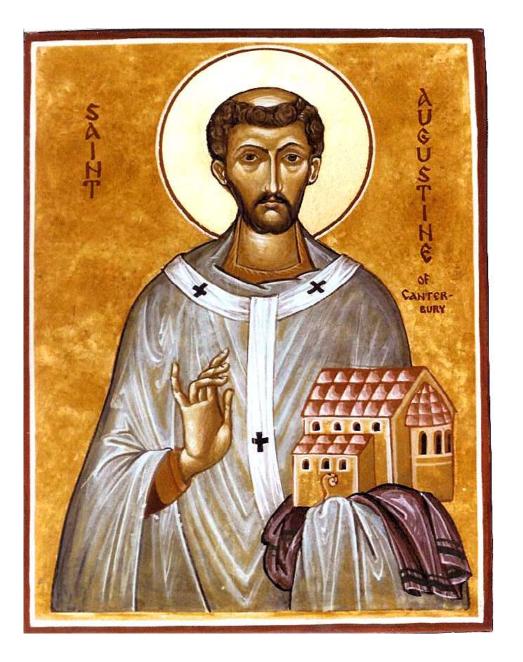
Excalibur



Nerthus : a modern sculpture of one of the anglo-saxon Godesses

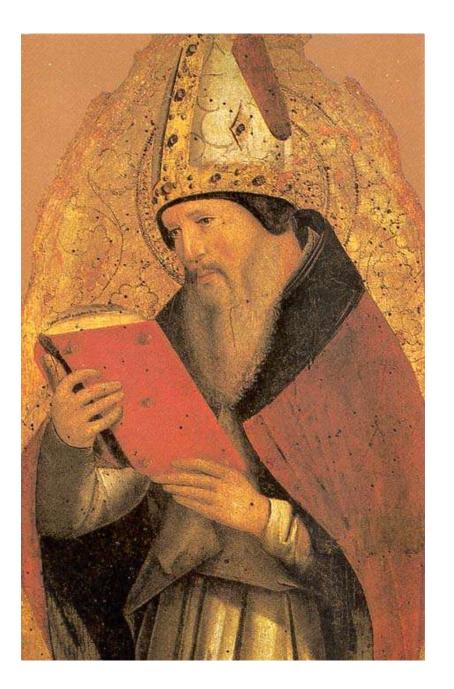
Another Goddess was called Eostre – perhaps the origin of the word "Easter".

Anglo-saxons also worshipped Woden and Tiw, which gave us the words Wednesday and Tuesday.



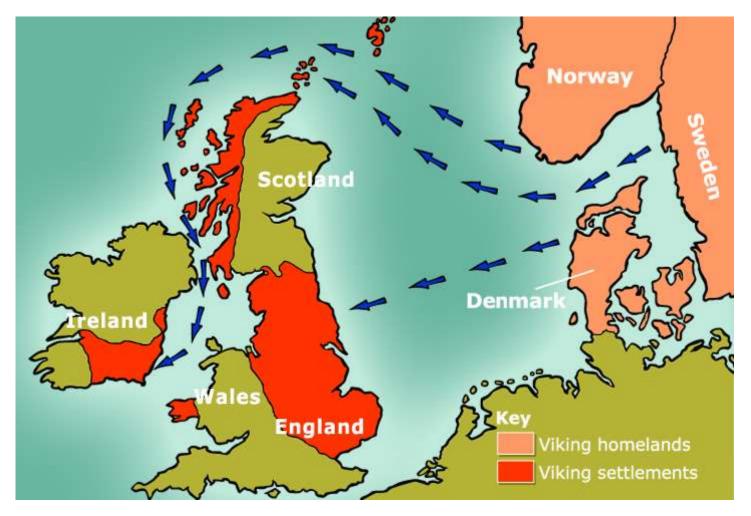
Saint Augustine

Led a mission to Britain in 595 AD



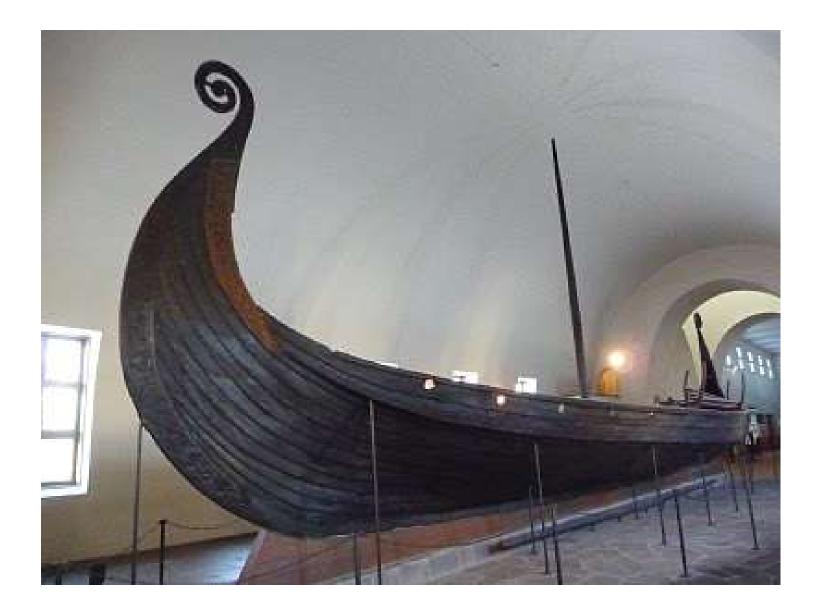
Saint Patrick, helped to evangelize Ireland in 430 AD

The Viking invasions (800-1066)



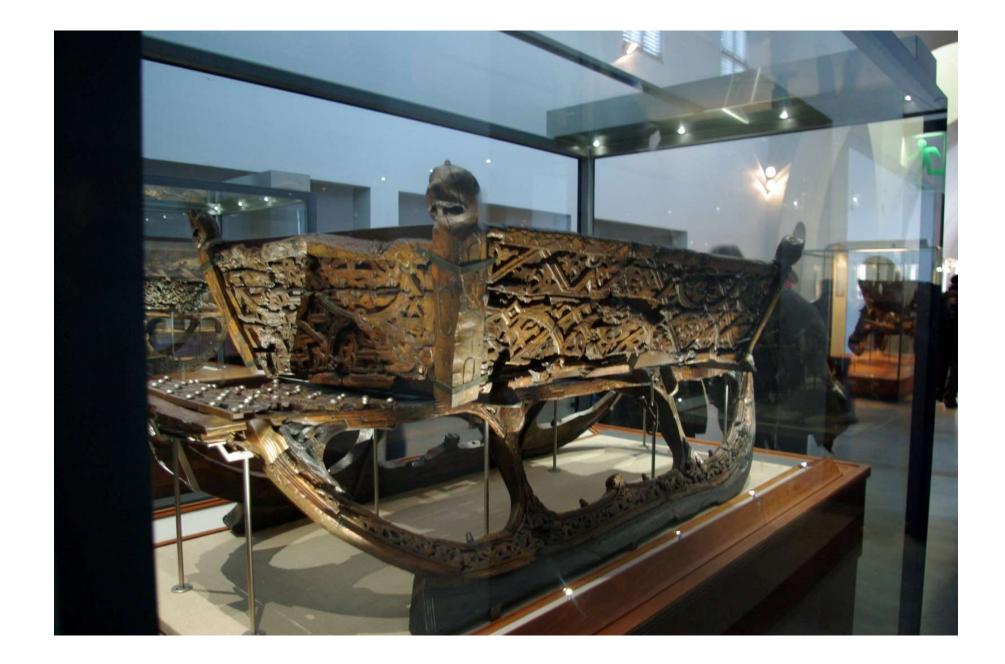














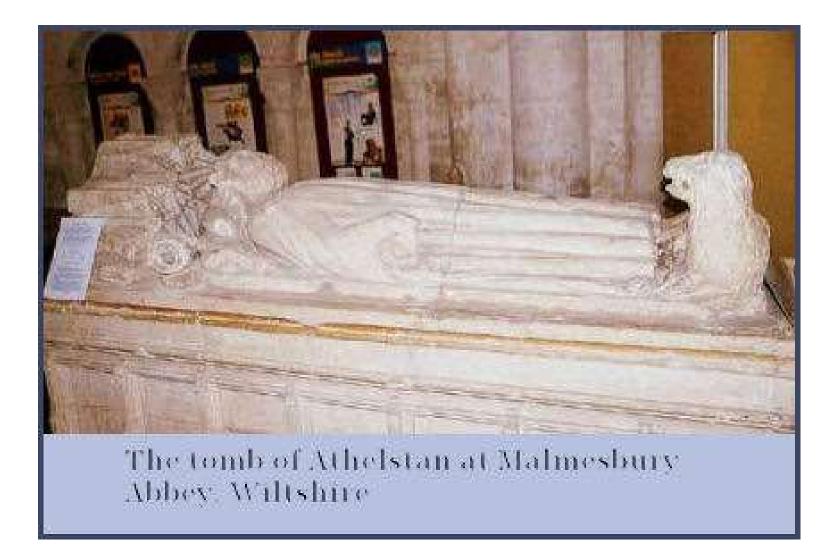
A statue of Alfred the Great (849-899)

878: Alfred the Great, King of Wessex defeated the Vikings. Division of Britain in two parts.





The Anglo-Saxon chronicle



Athelstan was crowned 'King of all Britain' at Kingston in 925



What was anglo-Saxon society like ?

In 1939 a ship burial from the 8th century was discovered at Sutton Hoo



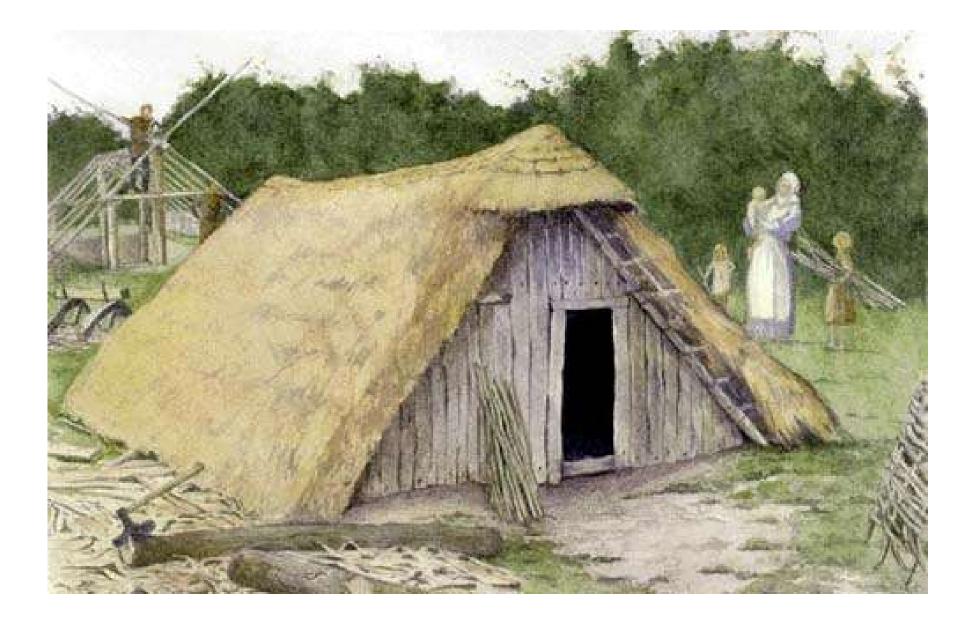






Lady Godiva: an Anglo-Saxon noblewoman

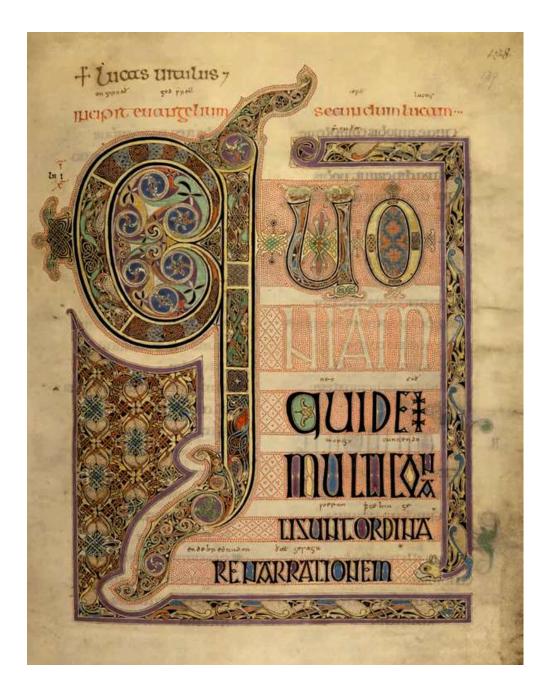
- King
- Noblemen and noblewoman
- Churls
- Slaves

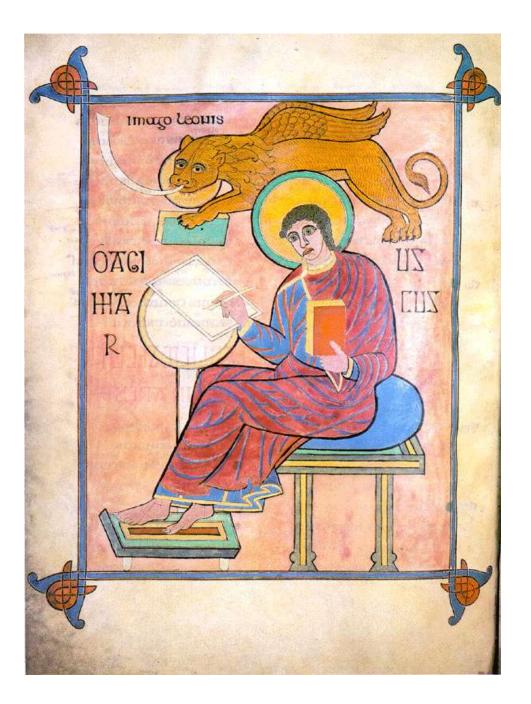


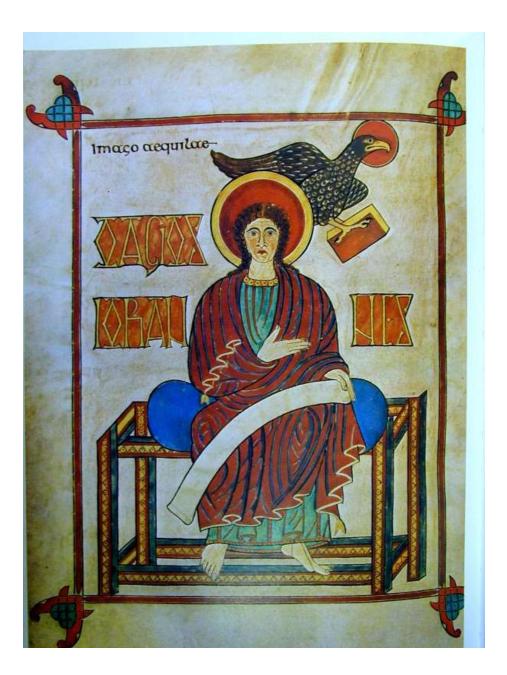












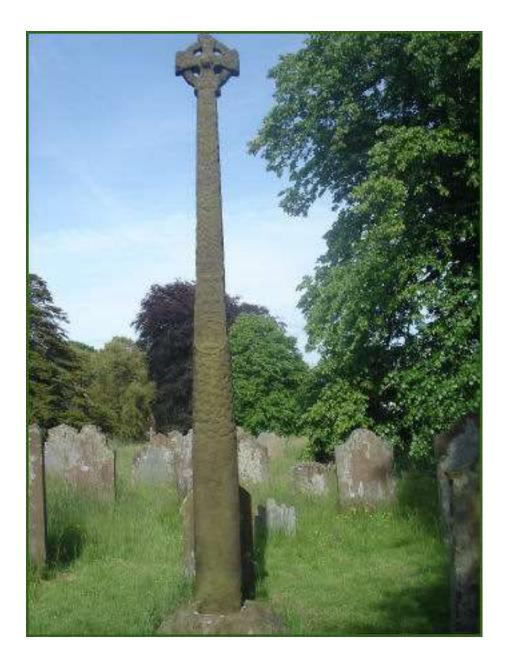
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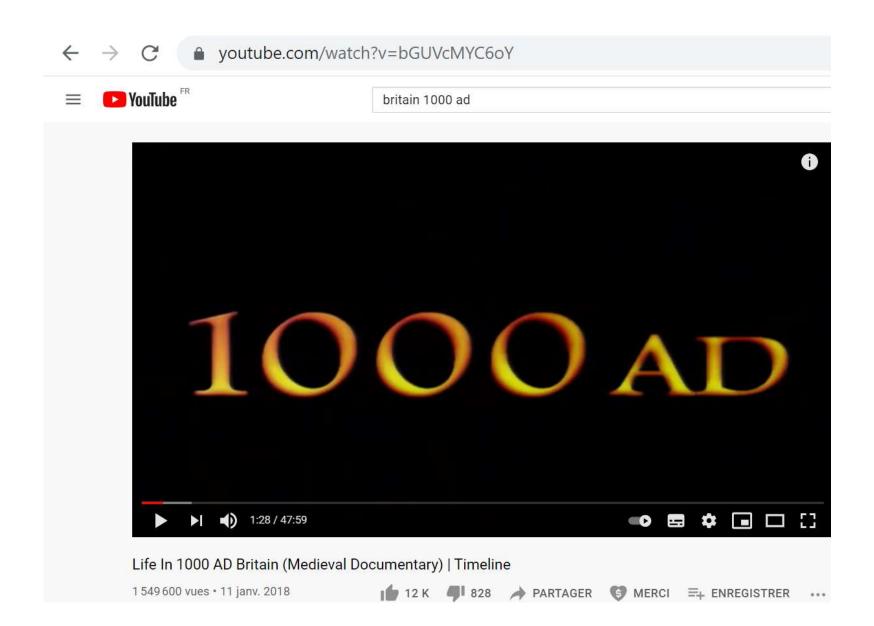










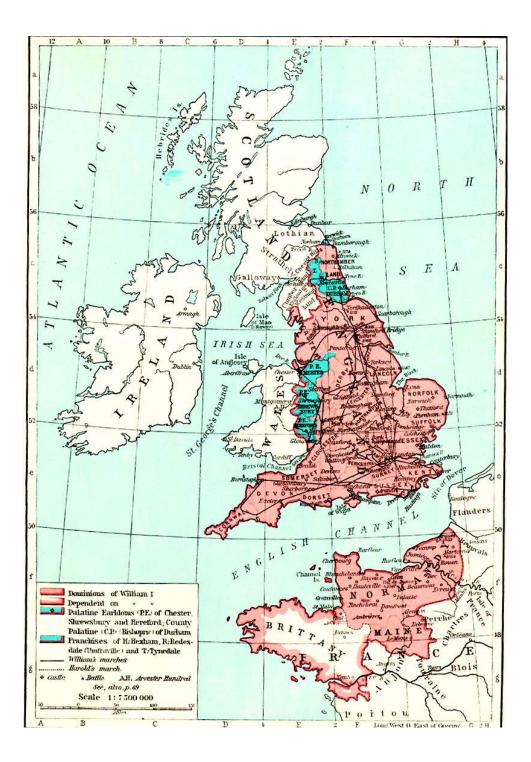


Recommended video on YouTube

Meef 1 Britain since the Romans

3 : The High and Late Middle Ages 1066- 1485

http://johncmullen,blogspot.com

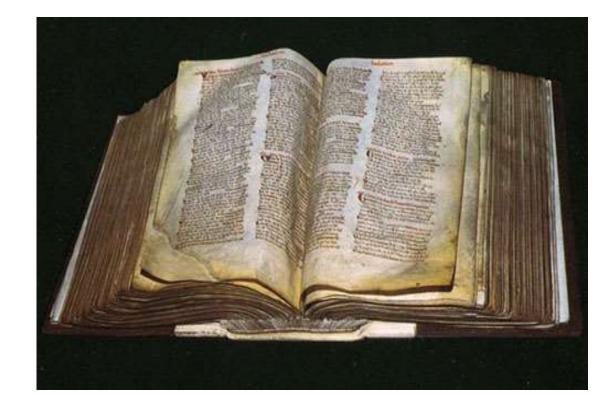


William the Conqueror (Bayeux tapestry)





The Domesday book (c.1085)



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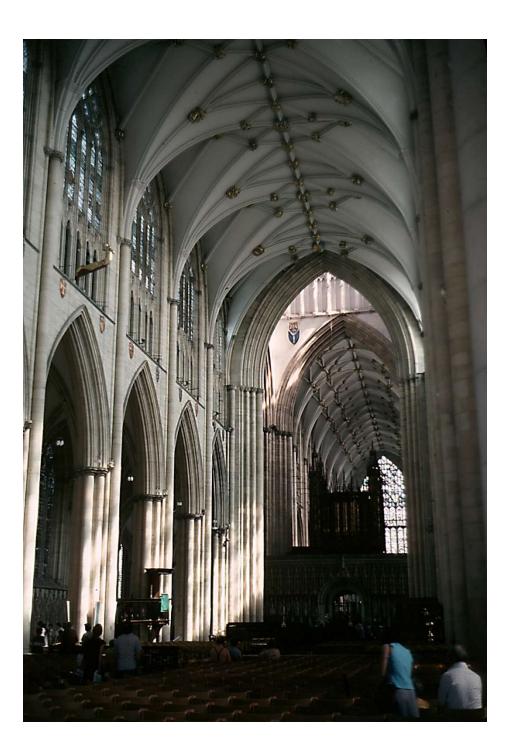
Conwy 1283



Rhuddlan 1277







York Minster, begun in 1080





Salisbury cathedral begun in 1220

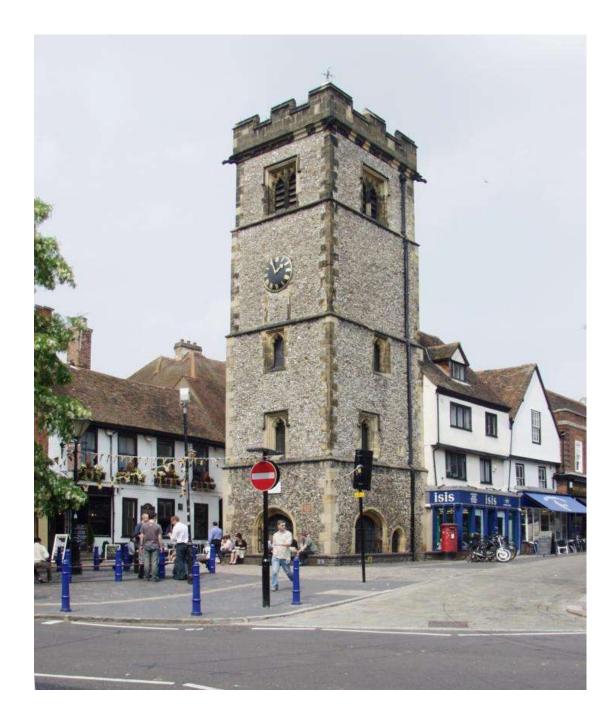




Köln cathedral in Germany

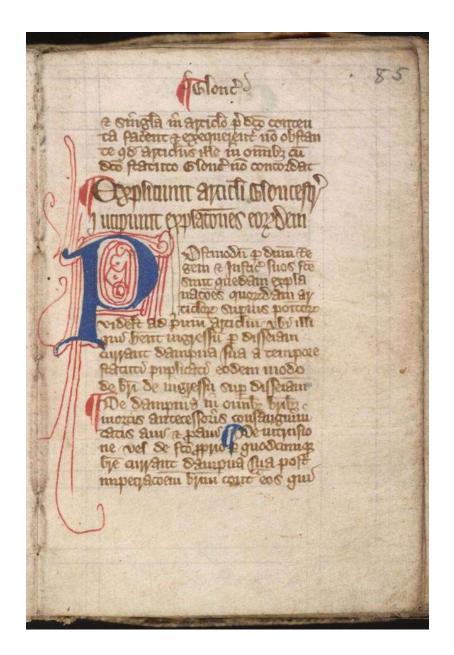


Exeter cathedral clock, around 1480



The Magna Carta (1215)









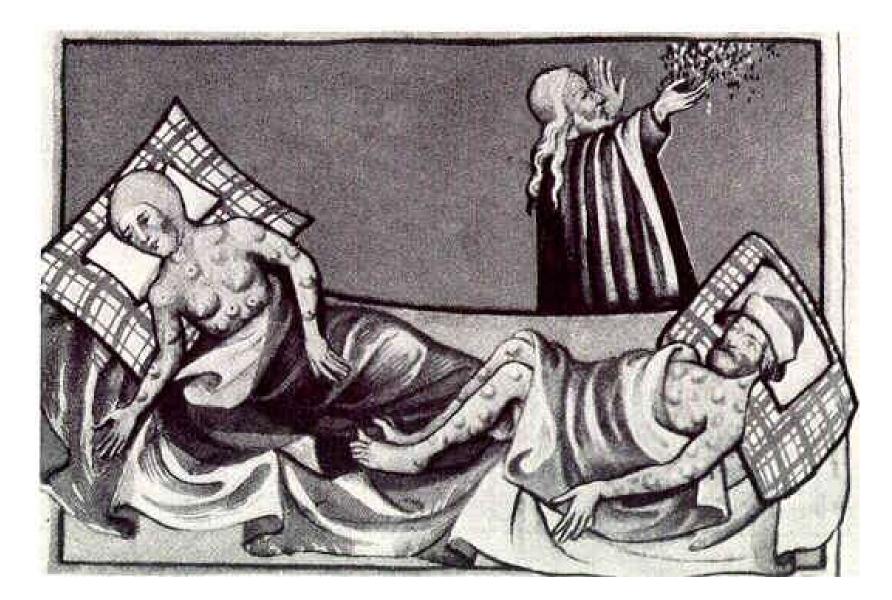
Sherwood forest where the legendary Robin Hood was said to live at the end of the 12th century

Approximate population figures

In the 11th century 2 million people

In the 14th century 5 million people

In the 14th century: Life expectancy at birth 31 years Life expectancy at the age of 30 : 52 years



The Black Death: the worst outbreak was 1348-50



Wat Tyler





Canterbury Tales

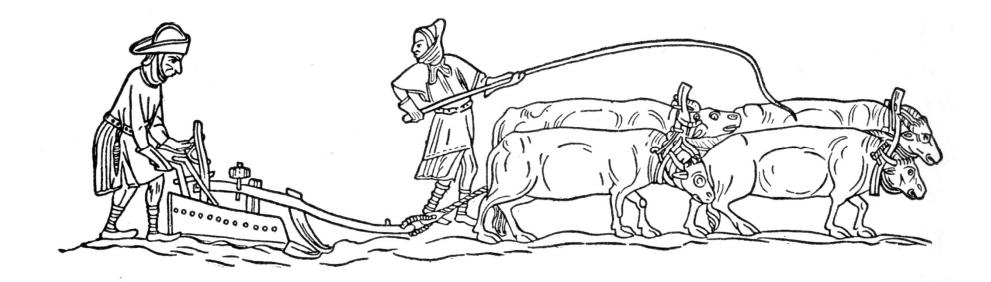


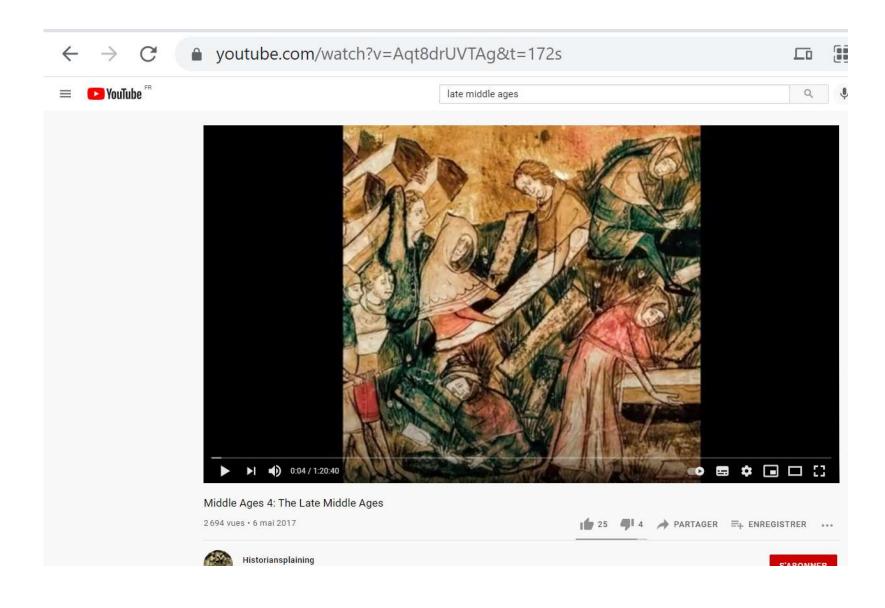
Chaucer Les Contes de Canterbury

Édition d'André Crépin









MEEF: Britain since the Romans

The Reformation and the Civil War 1485 - 1688

http://johncmullen.blogspot.com

Monarchs before the civil war

Henry VIII 1509-1547 Edward VI 1547-1553 Lady Jane grey Mary 1 1553-1558 Elizabeth 1558-1603 James I 1603-1625 Charles I 1625-1649



Martin Luther

Some of the ideas of the reformation

- Against corruption in the church
- For a personal relationship with God
- Less separation between priests and others
- No transubstantiation
- No papal infallibility

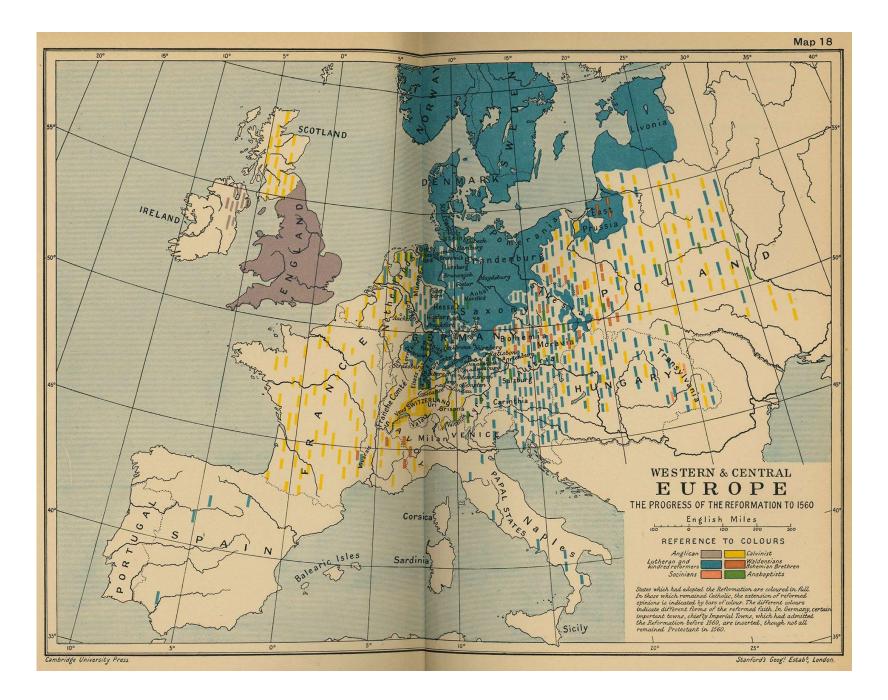


Contemporary representation of indulgence sales in a church

Selling indulgences



A statue of Martin Luther





John Knox, reformation leader in Scotland

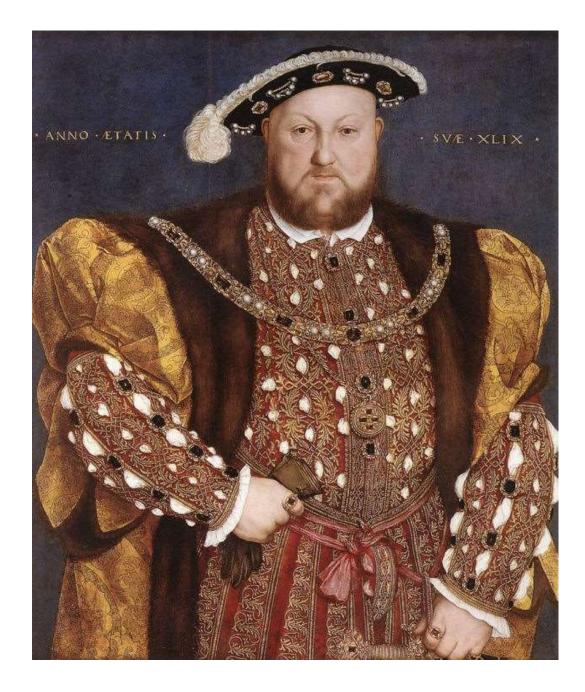


Henry VIII 1509-1547

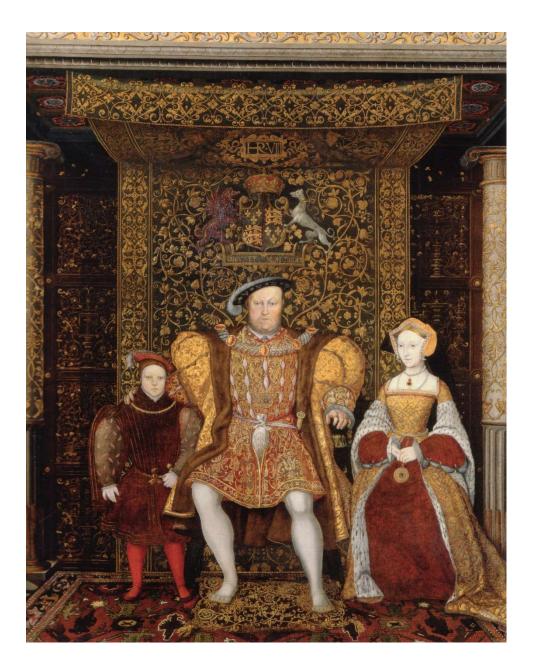
separating the English church from Rome, for political reasons

- The dissolution of the monasteries 1536-1541
- The pilgrimage of grace 1536





Henry VIII





Biland monastery

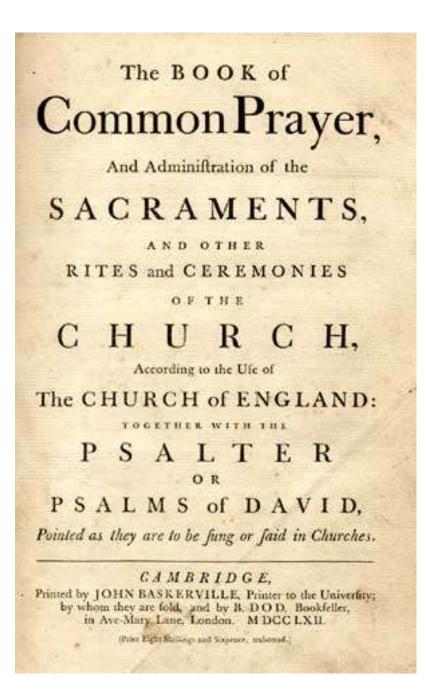


The pilgrimage of grace

Edward VI 1547-1553

Creating a protestant church in England

- The book of Common Prayer
- Priests have the right to marry

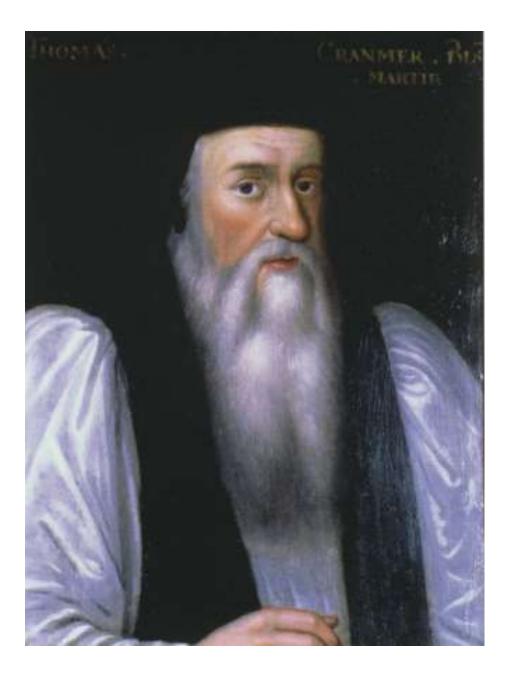


Mary 1 1553-1558

The return of catholicism

- Marrried priests must leave their wives
- Link with Rome is re-established
- « heretics » including Cranmer are burnt at the stake

- But the monasteries and their lands are not restored to the church



Thomas Cranmer



Cranmer's execution





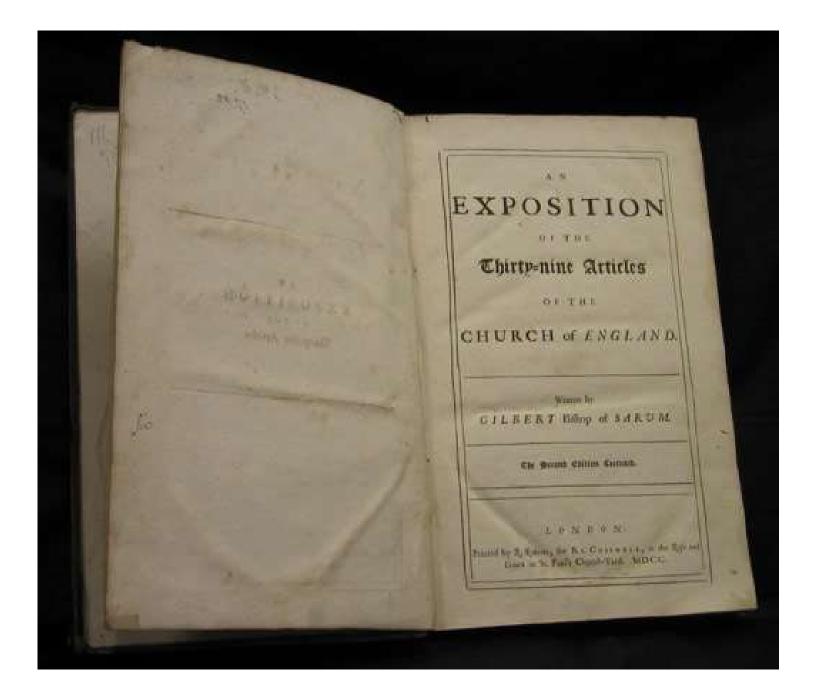
'A lamentable spectacle of three women, with a sillie infant brasting out of the mothers wombe, being first taken out of the fire, and cast in againe, and so all burned togither in the Isle of Garnsey. 1556. July 18.'

Elizabeth 1 1558-1603 Stabilizing the Anglican church

- Attending Anglican services is obligatory
- The new book of common prayer 1559
- The thirty nine articles 1563
- Repression of catholics, and of dissenters

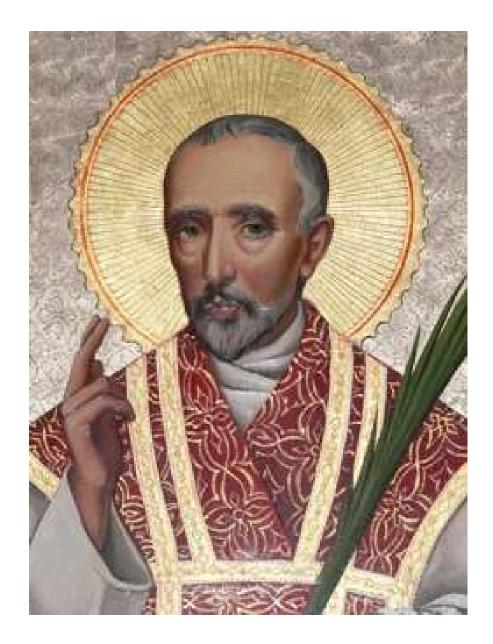


Elizabeth I





Edmund Campion



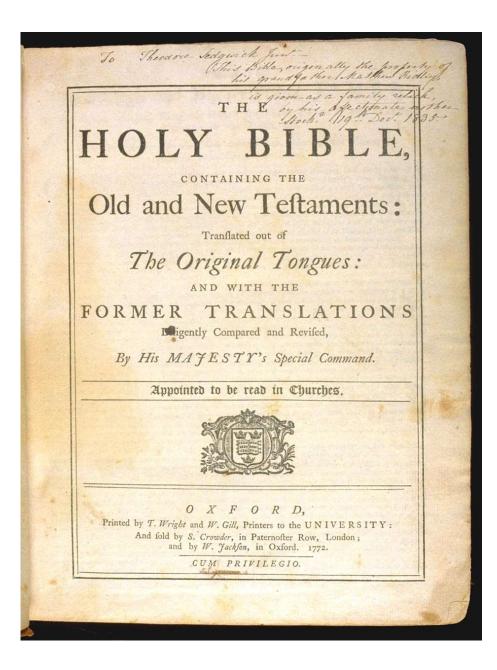
John Southworth

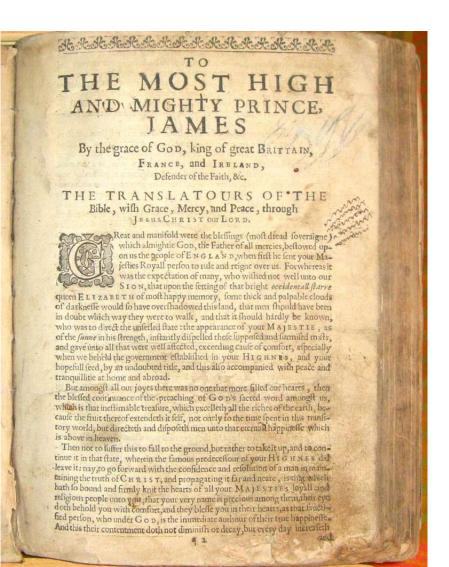
James | 1603-1625 Increasing conflict with parliament

1603 Millenary petition 1604-11 King James' Bible









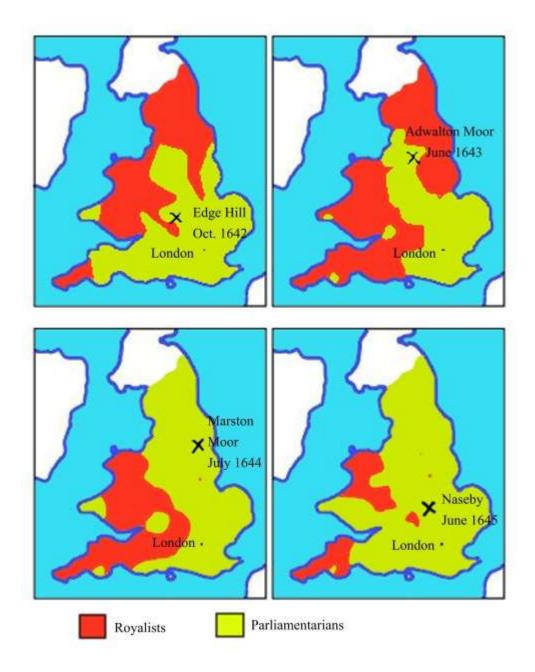
Charles | 1625-1649

The rise of absolutism and the road to civil war

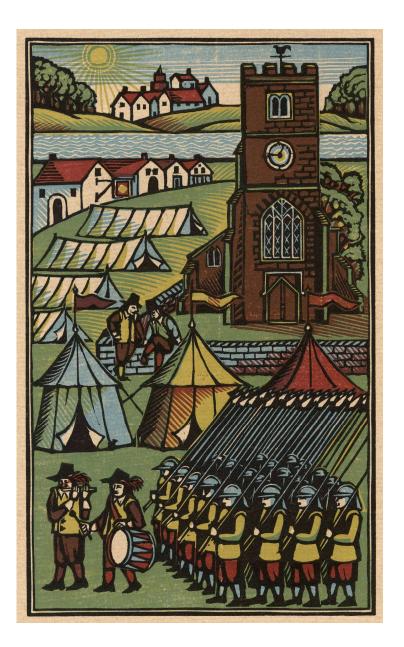


"England is not a free people, till the poor that have no land, have a free allowance to dig and labour the commons..." Gerrard Winstanley, 1649





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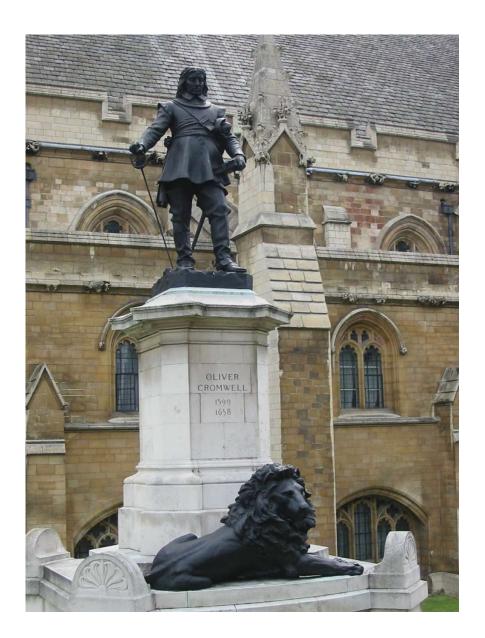
New Model Army at Putney



1649-1660 Oliver Cromwell then Richard Cromwell

The English Republic OR The Commonwealth OR The inter-regnum

1649 Charles executed1653 Instrument of governement1655 The rule of the Major-Generals1657 Humble petition and advice



Charles II 1660-1685

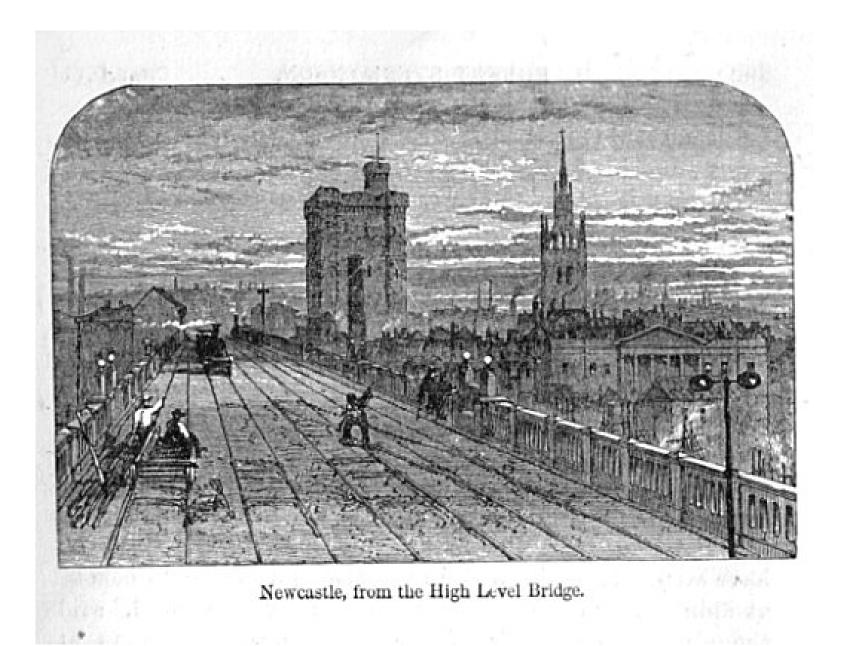
1660 Declaration of Breda

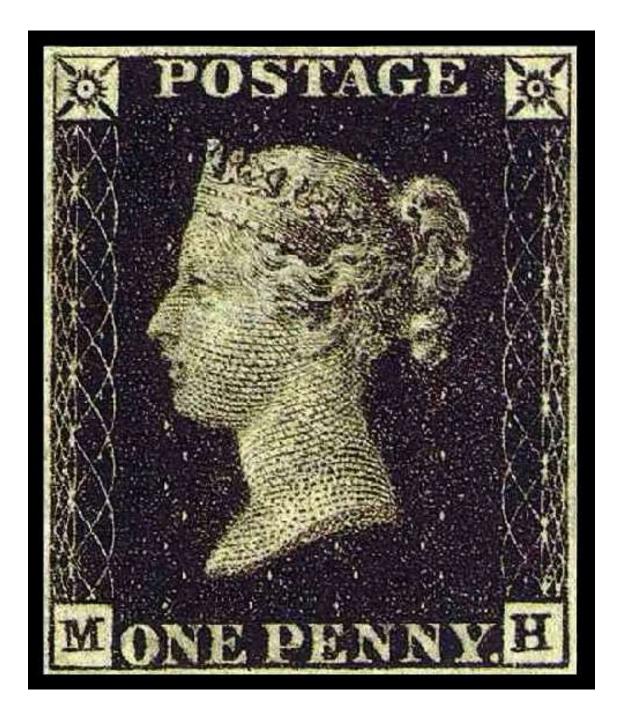
MEEF Britain since the Romans

5 : Industrial Revolution and Empire 1700-1914

- The Agricultural revolution
- The transport revolution
- The communications revolution
- The revolution in the state and the role of government
- The continual transformation of social classes







First postage stamp 1840





Gradual improvement of deadly working conditions

1842 Mines Act1844 Factory Act

Other Factory Acts in 1847, 1850, 1856, 1878 ...



workhouse

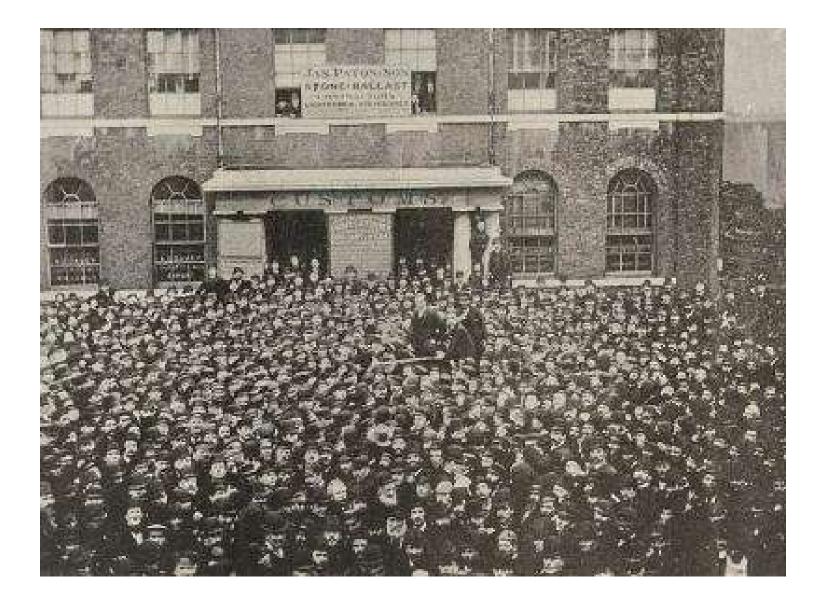


Victorian workhouse

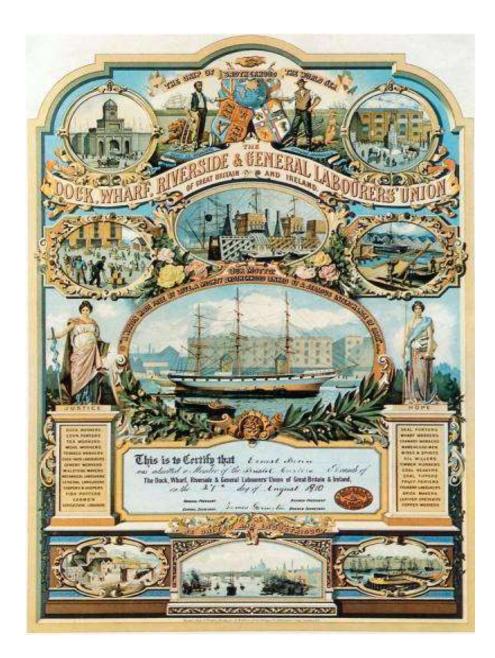




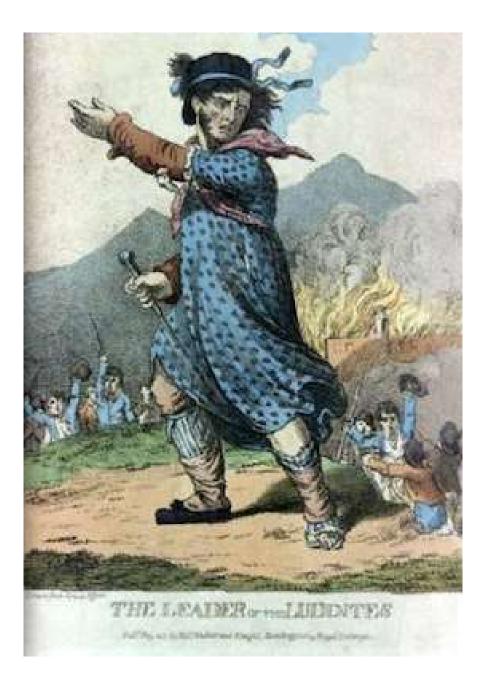
Match girls' strike 1888



Dockers' strike 1889







The fight for democracy

1832 The Reform Act

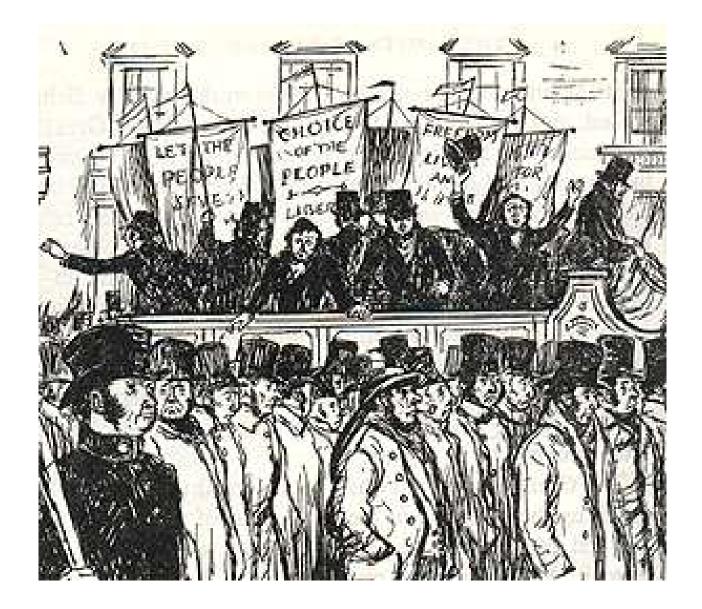
1838 The first Chartist petition

1842 The Chartist General strike

1848 The third chartist petition

1867 The Second Reform Act

1884 The Third reform Act



CHARTIST DEMONSTRATION !!

"PEACE and ORDER" is our MOTTO!

TO THE WORKING MEN OF LONDON.

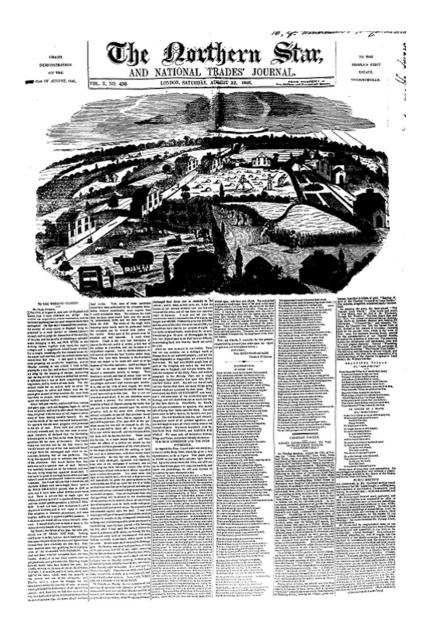
Fellow Men,—The Press having misrepresented and vilified us and our intentions, the Demonstration Committee therefore consider it to be their duty to state that the grievances of us (the Working Classes) are deep and our demands just. We and our families are pining in misery, want, and starvation ! We demand a fair day's wages for a fair day's work ! We are the slaves of capital—we demand protection to our labour. We are political serfs—we demand to be free. We therefore invite all well disposed to join in our peaceful procession on

MONDAY NEXT, April 10,

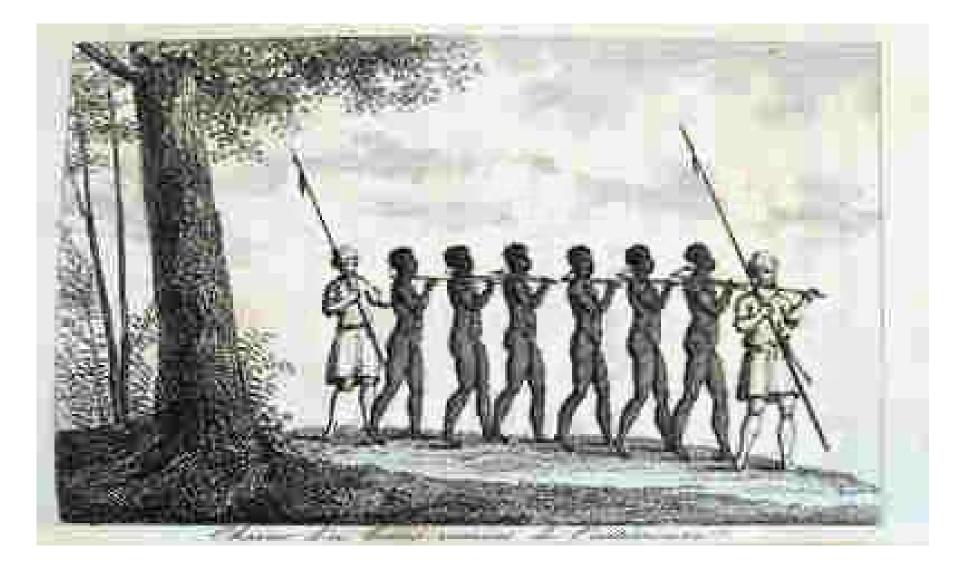
As it is for the good of all that we seek to remove the evils under which we groan.

The following are the places of Meeting of THE CHARTISTS, THE TRADES, THE IRISH CONFEDERATE & REPEAL BODIES: East Division on Stepney Green at S o'clock; City and Finsbury Division on Clerkenwell Green at 9 o'clock; West Division in Russell Square at 9 o'clock; and the South Division in Peckham Fields at 9 o'clock, and proceed from thence to Kennington Common.

Signed on behalf of the Committee, Jour ARNOTT, Sec.







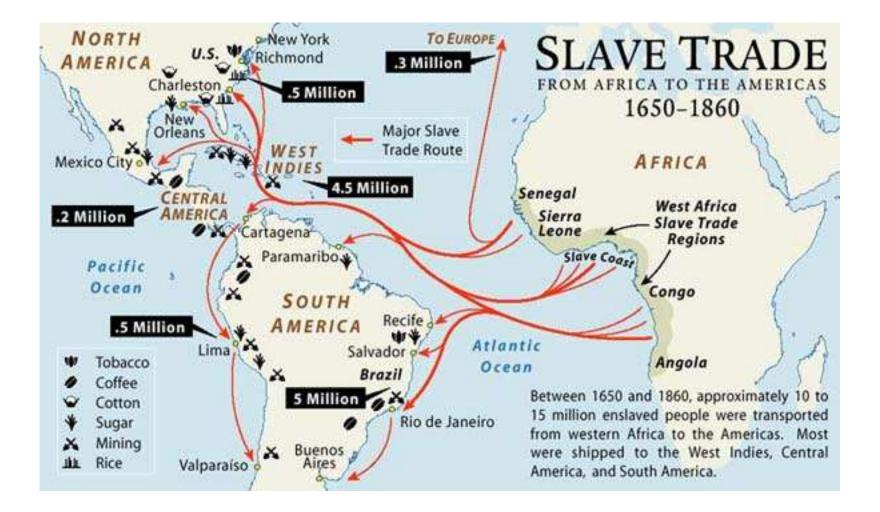


1787 the Society for Effecting the Abolition of the Slave Trade

1807 Abolition of the slave trade in the British Empire

1823 The anti-slavery society

1833 Abolition of slavery in the British Empire – compensation paid to slave owners.

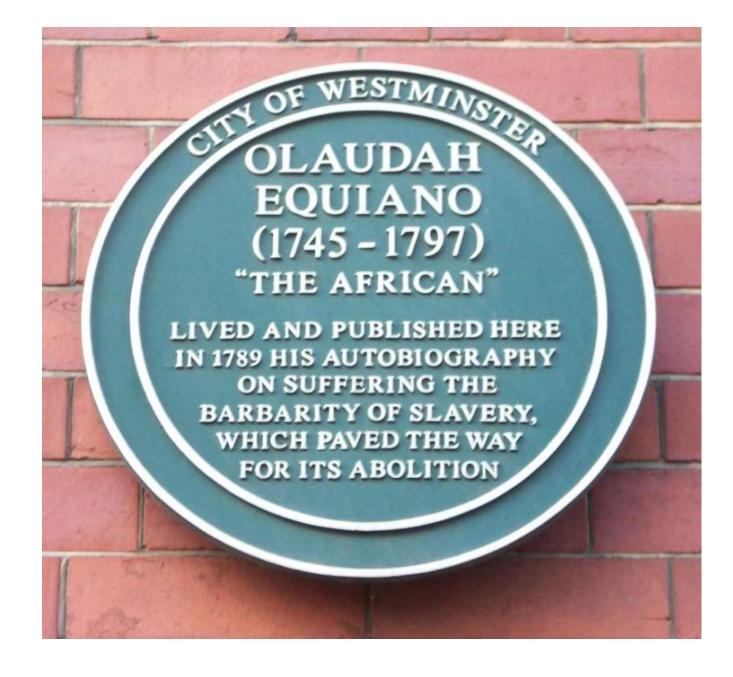




1816 Barbados : Bussa's rebellion

1831 Jamaica : Sam Sharpe's revolt

Statue of Bussa



IN CONGRESS. JULY 4. 1776.

The unanimous Declaration of the therian antico States of Menerica.

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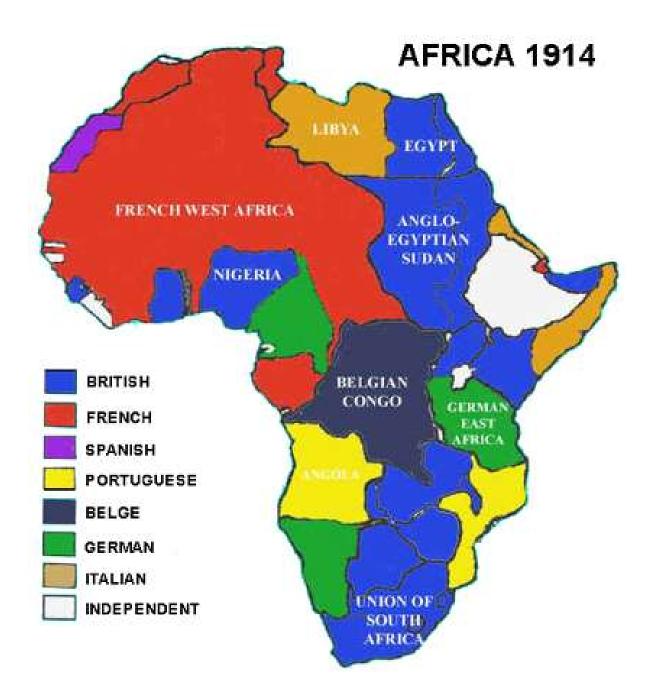


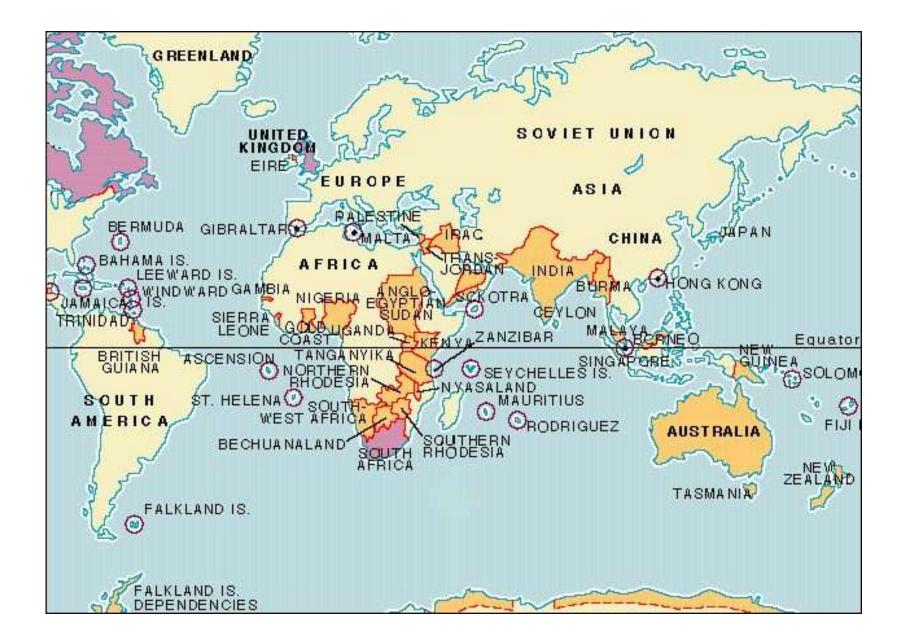
1857: « the Indian mutiny » or « the first war for Indian independence »





Captain Cook's cottage in Melbourne





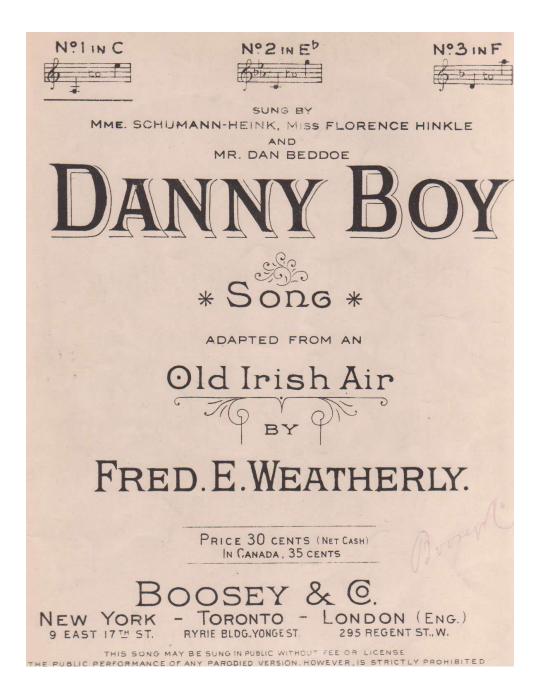


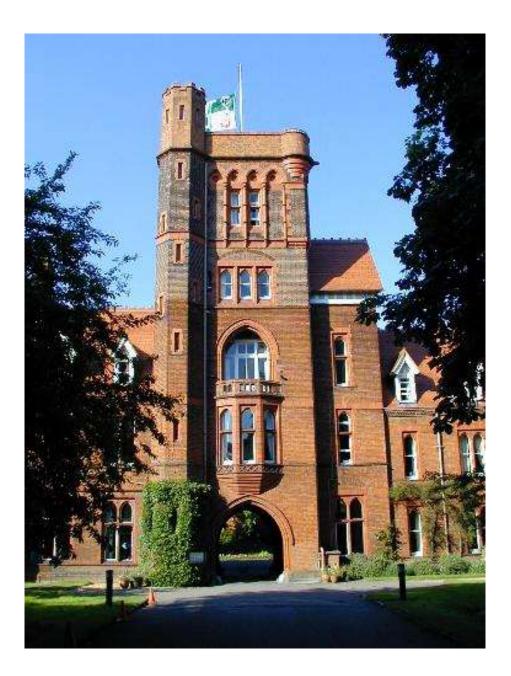
Wolfe Tone

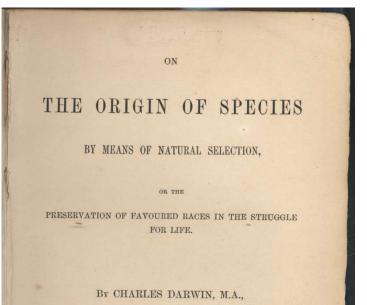
One of the leaders of the 1798 Irish rebellion



A monument to the Irish famine of the 1850s



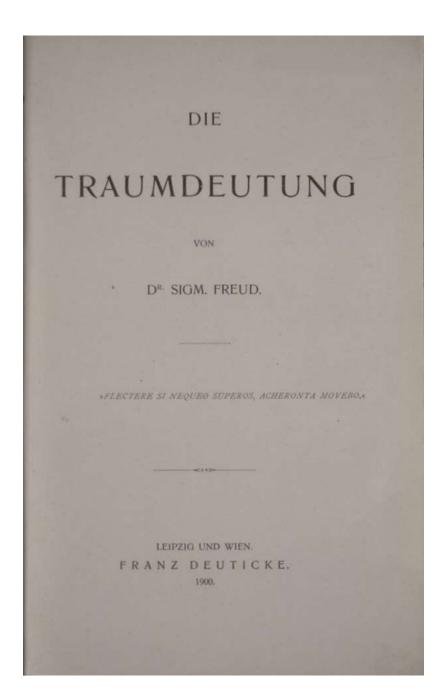


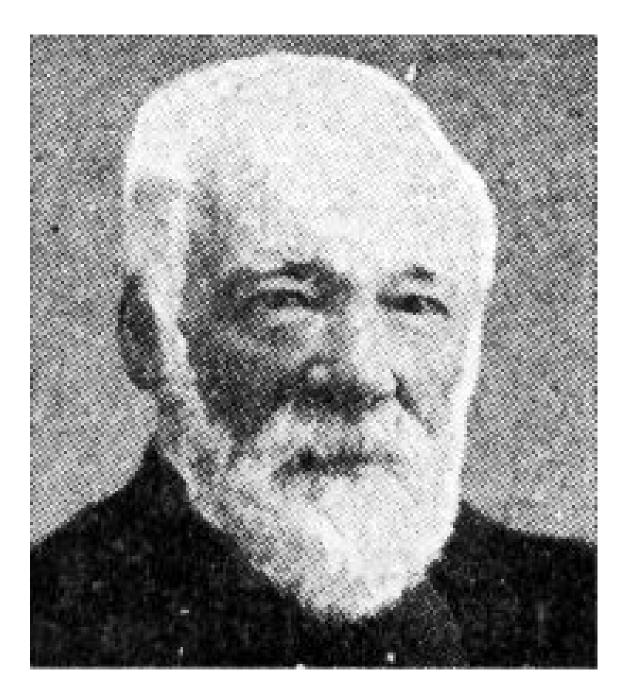


FELLOW OF THE ROYAL, GEOLOGICAL, LINNÆAN, ETC., SOCIETIES; AUTHOR OF 'JOURNAL OF RESEARCHES DURING H. M. S. BEAGLE'S VOYAGE ROUND THE WORLD.'

LONDON: JOHN MURRAY, ALBEMARLE STREET. 1859.

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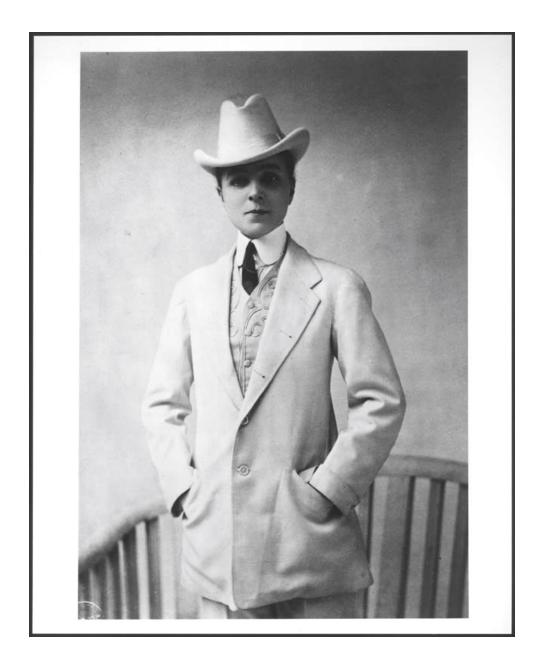






Little Tich

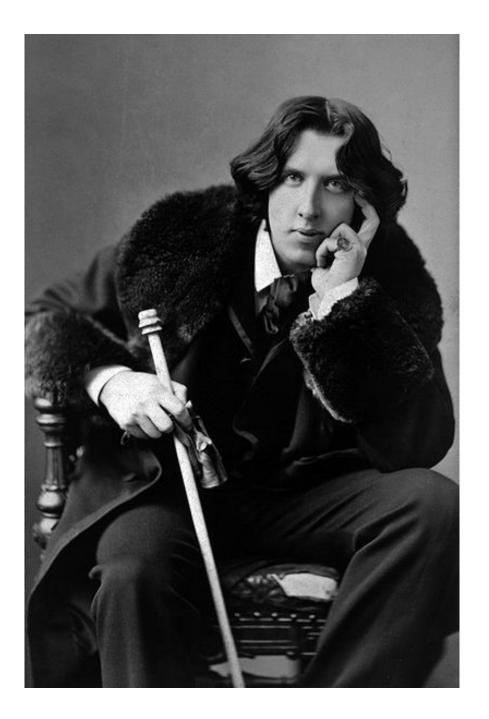




Vesta Tilley

MEEF Britain since the Romans

6 : The Age of Extremes



Oscar Wilde



1884: Most working men get the vote

1900: Foundation of the Labour Party

1918: All men, and women over thirty, get the vote.

Some reforms by the Liberal Government (1905-15)

1906 : first free school meals

1908 : first old age pensions (5 shillings a week)

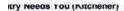
1909 : first Labour Exchanges

1911 : National health insurance act



The campaign for women's suffrage 1860-1914

Direct action phase 1904-14





1914 Outbreak of the First World War

1916 Introduction of Conscription





A British cemetery in France

1924 : First Labour government

1926 : General strike

1929 : Second Labour government

1931: « National Government »

1936: Cable Street



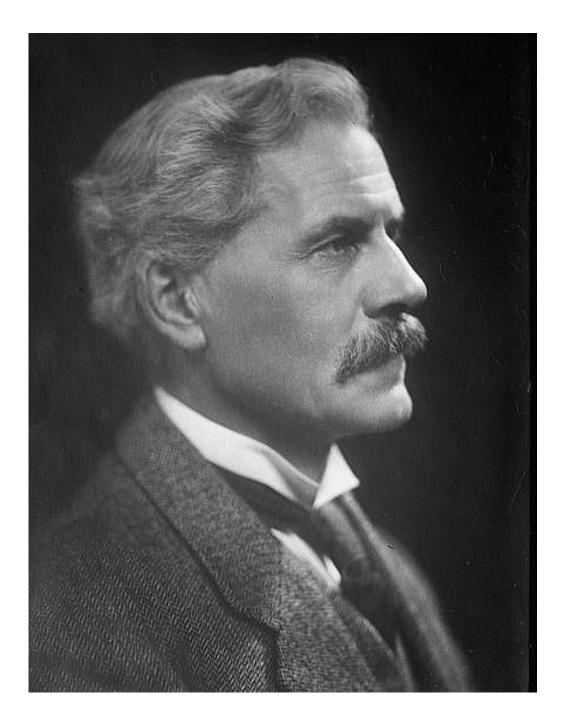
1926 General Strike : the government newspaper



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1926 General Strike : union newspaper



Ramsay Macdonald : the first Prime Minister from the Labour Party

1924: minority Labour government

1929: Majority Labour government

1931: « National government ».Macdonald is expelled from the Labour party



Oswald Mosley, the British fascist leader



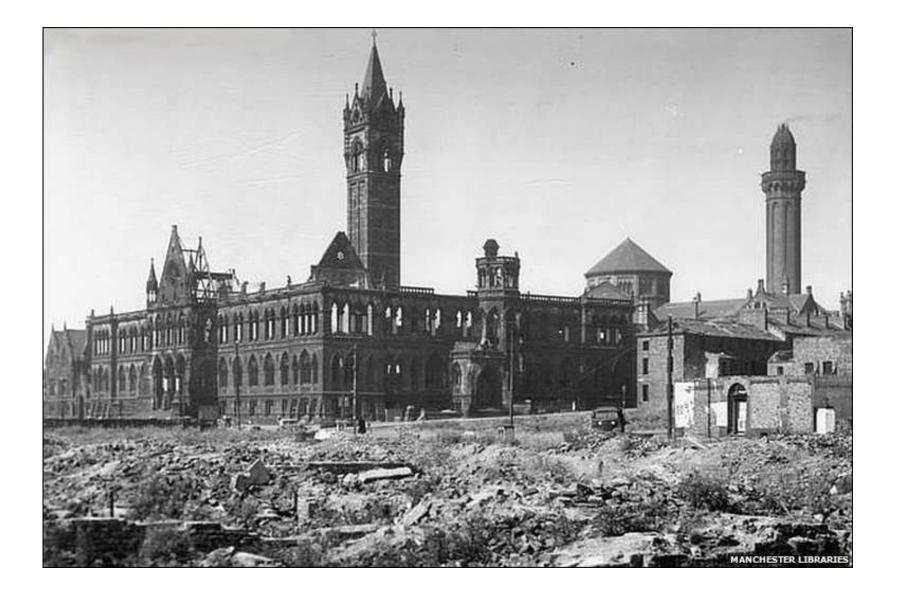




Winston Churchill, Prime Minister from 1940 to 1945 and from 1951 to 1955



The Blitz



The effects of the Blitz in Manchester





Dresden